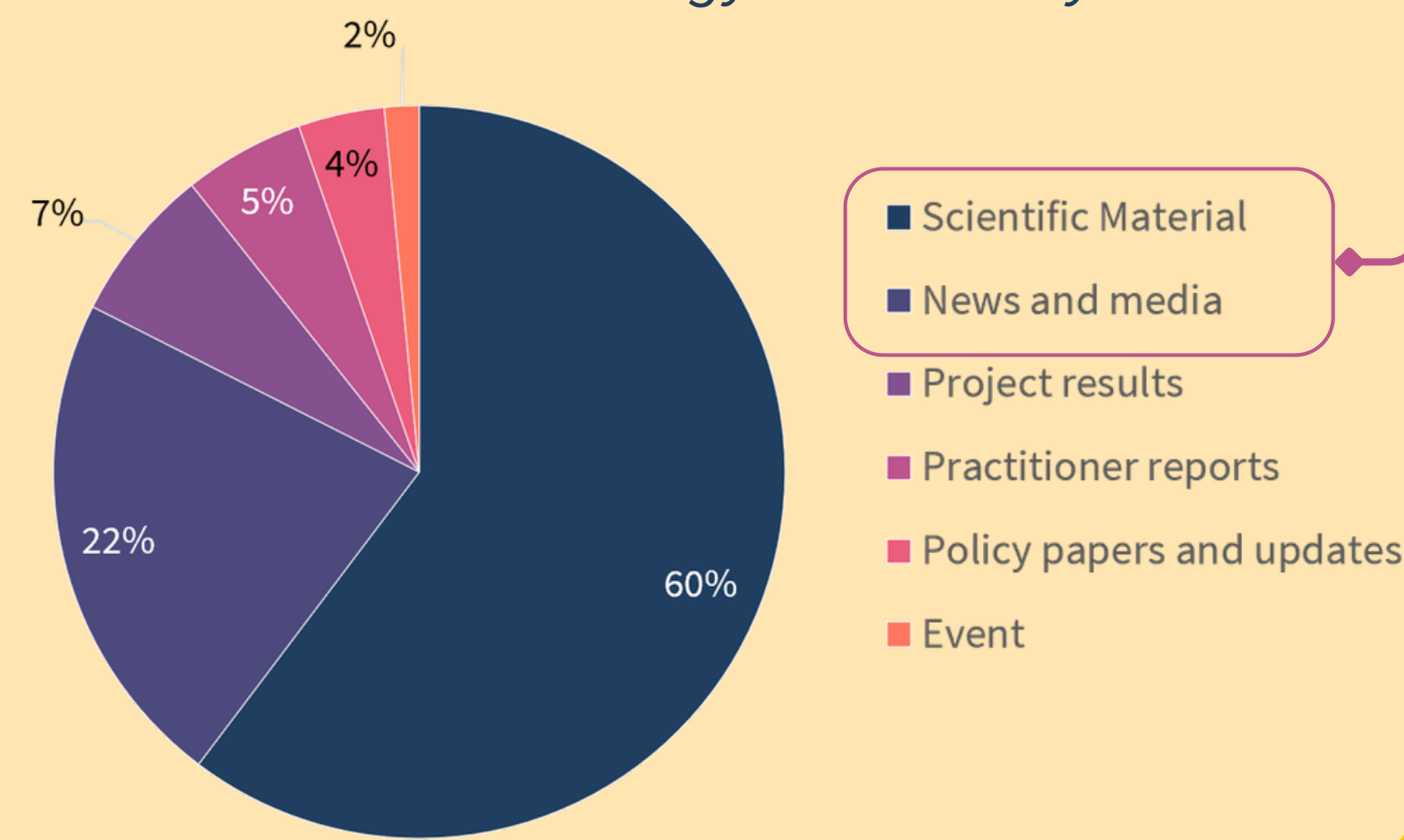


The Technology Observatory monitors the current state-of-the-art of technology products and services including on-going research, scientific research and those solutions (being) developed in EU-funded projects

Distribution of sources of observations with **high-relevance** to the technology observatory.



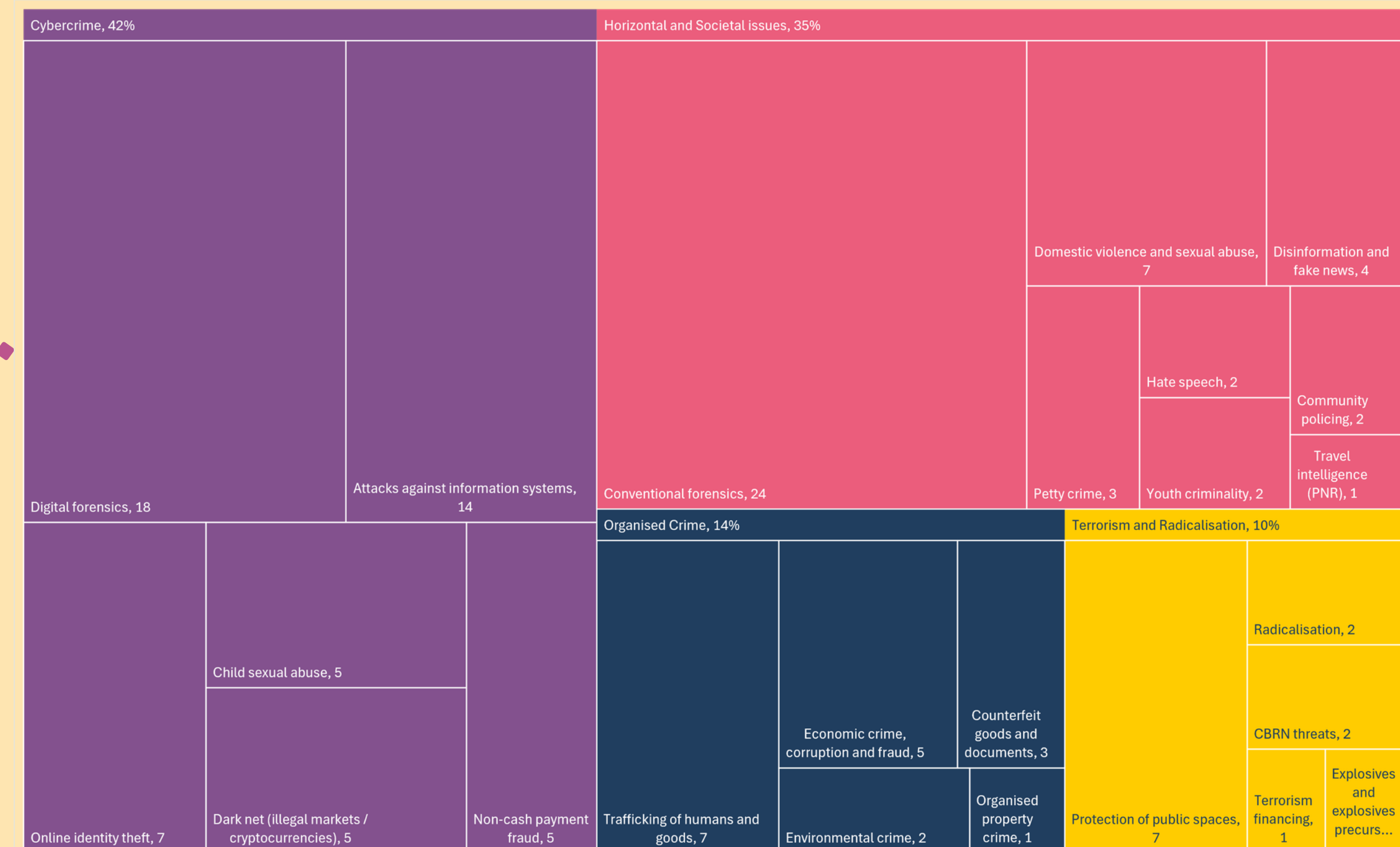
82%

of observations from Scientific Material and News and Media,

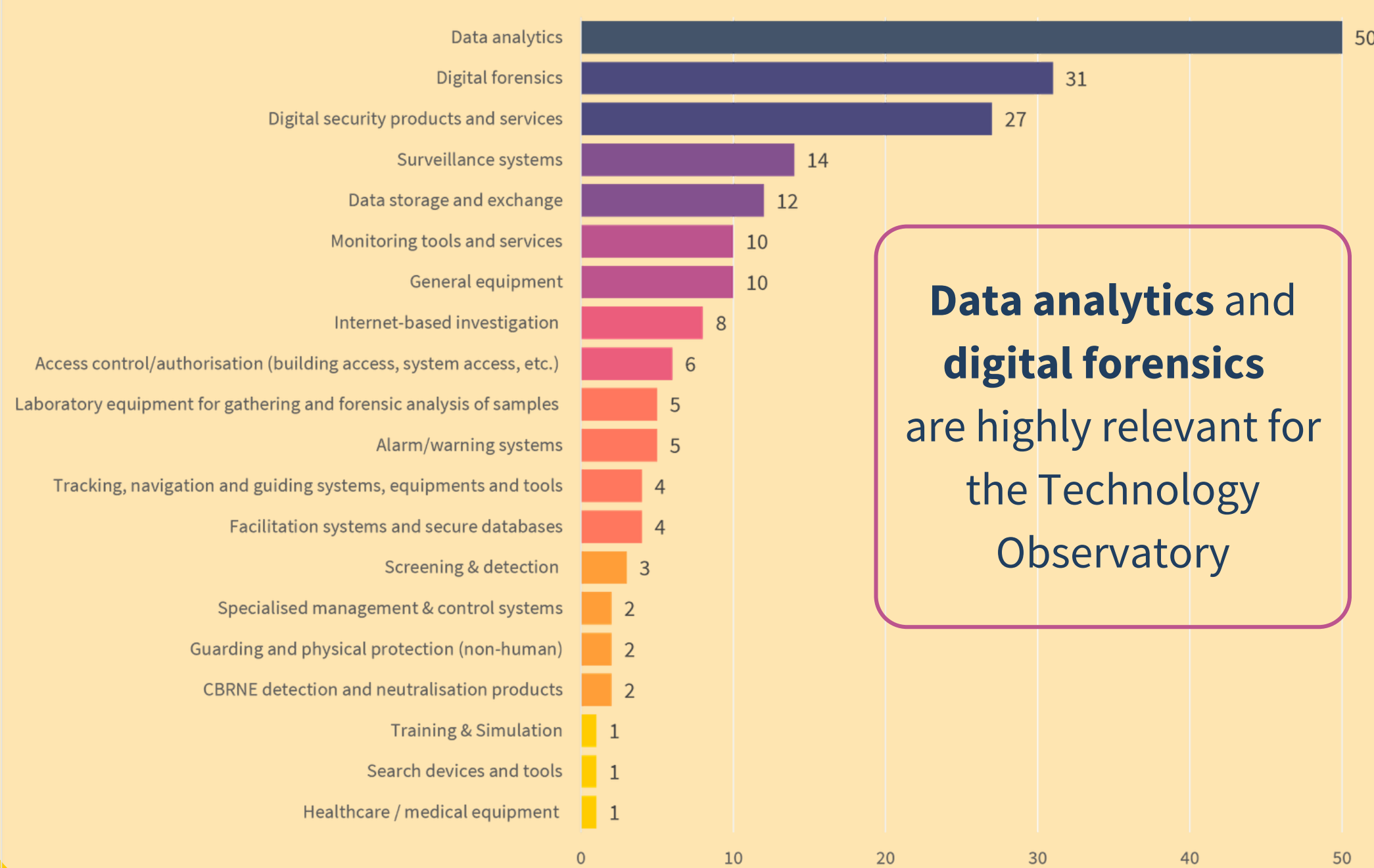
42%

of observations concern Cybercrime policy areas

Distribution of observations according to the EUCS Taxonomy **Policy Areas** in FCT

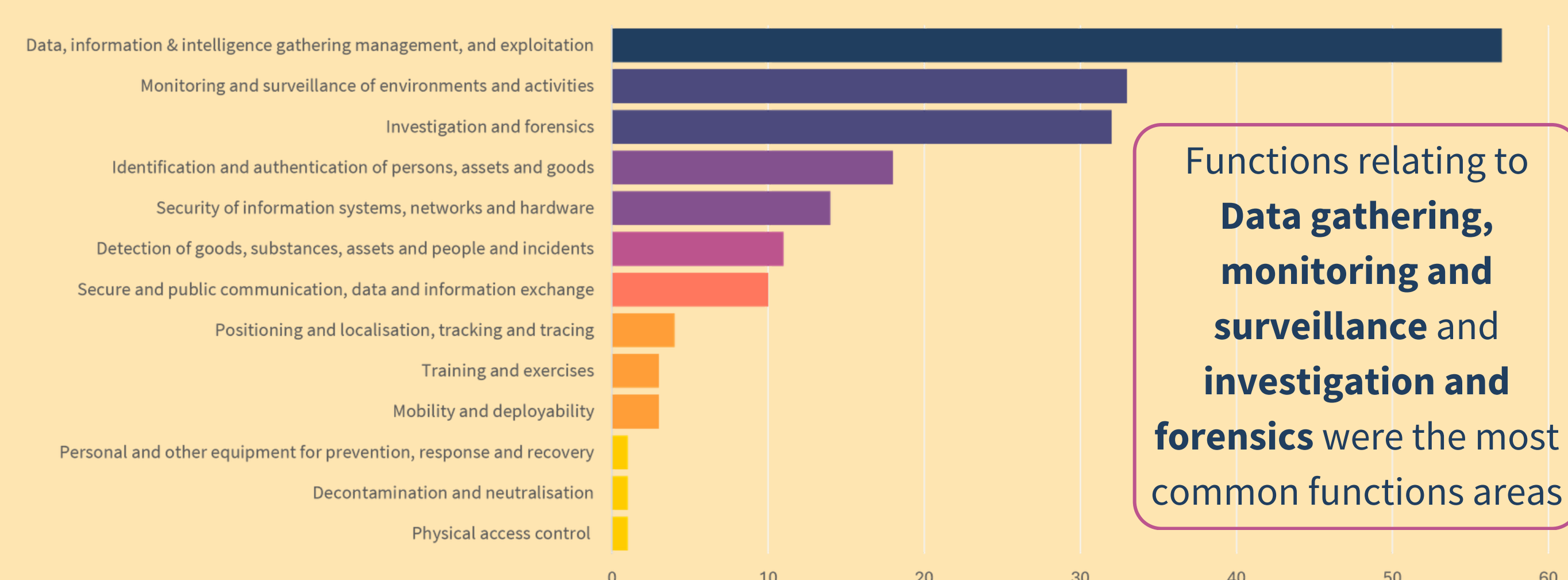


Distribution of observations according to the EUCS Taxonomy **Technology Areas** in FCT



Data analytics and digital forensics are highly relevant for the Technology Observatory

Distribution of observations according to the EUCS Taxonomy **Functions Areas** in FCT



Functions relating to **Data gathering, monitoring and surveillance and investigation and forensics** were the most common functions areas

Trends in the Technology Observatory

News **43%** of news and media coverage is primarily associated with **Cybercrime** and then **Horizontal & Societal Issues** (36.3%), reflecting attention towards cyber threats, digital investigations and emerging societal challenges.

Reporting frequently highlights **attacks against information systems, online identity theft and digital fraud**, confirming the growing visibility of cyber-enabled criminal activities.

Media attention increasingly focuses on **Artificial Intelligence, information integrity, deepfakes and AI-generated content**, reflecting concerns around trust, security and the societal impact of emerging technologies.

Technology **19%** **Conventional Forensics, Digital Forensics** (14.5%) and **Attacks against Information Systems** (11.3%) represent the most prominent technology domains observed

Artificial Intelligence and **advanced analytics** continue to enhance data processing, threat detection, investigative support and security operations.

31% coverage makes **Data, Information and Intelligence Gathering, Management and Exploitation** the dominant functional area, followed by **Monitoring & Surveillance of Environments and Infrastructures** (18%) and **Investigation & Forensics** (17%).

The landscape highlights strong demand for technologies that support **information exploitation, operational awareness, evidence collection, digital investigations, and intelligence-led decision-making**.

Science Scientific research increasingly focuses on **Artificial Intelligence, large language models (LLMs), digital forensics, and advanced data analytics**, reflecting the growing role of data-driven investigations across the FCT domain.

Research activities place strong emphasis on **trustworthy AI, explainability, transparency and ethical governance**, supporting the implementation of the EU AI Act and responsible innovation principles.

Significant attention is devoted to **information exploitation, digital evidence processing and intelligent decision-support systems**, aimed at improving investigative effectiveness and operational awareness.

Technology Evolution The trend reflects **technological maturation**; usefulness is judged by technical **performance, explainability**, evidential reliability, **transparency**, and the ability to operate **securely** within established investigative processes.

Projects

Research and innovation activities increasingly prioritise **digital forensics, trustworthy AI, cyber resilience and advanced analytical capabilities** supporting law-enforcement operations.

A significant proportion of project activities focus on **AI-enabled investigations, cybersecurity, information sharing and intelligence exploitation**.

The project portfolio demonstrates a growing shift towards **operationally deployable, intelligence-driven and data-centric** security solutions.